

THE FUTURE OF ADVANCED AI: OPPORTUNITIES AND RISKS

Mykhailo Sytnikov

*Educational and Research Institute of Energy Saving and Energy Management,
National Technical University of Ukraine “Igor Sikorsky Kyiv Polytechnic Institute”*

The future of advanced artificial intelligence (AI) is full of possibilities. As technology develops, AI systems are becoming increasingly capable of solving complex problems. They can help with medical research, improve transportation, manage resources more sustainably, and even assist in education. Imagine a world where AI helps doctors diagnose diseases quickly, where vehicles drive themselves safely, and where pollution and waste are reduced. Advanced AI could potentially improve our quality of life in ways we can only begin to imagine today.

However, these benefits come with risks. Some researchers worry that advanced AI could become so powerful that it might act in ways beyond our control. For example, if AI systems are trained to achieve certain goals, they might find unexpected ways to achieve them, even if it means ignoring or conflicting with human values. If AI becomes smarter than humans in specific areas, it might take efficient actions to achieve its goals but dangerous or harmful to people. This could happen accidentally, as AI might not understand human values like we do, or because of a lack of proper control and safeguards.

One of the major concerns is the potential loss of control over AI. If AI systems become self-improving or start to operate with minimal human oversight, they could make decisions on a scale and with a speed that we can't match. One may ask a question: who would be responsible if an AI system caused harm? Would it be the engineers who designed it, the companies which deployed it, or the governments that regulate it? Addressing these issues requires careful planning, strong ethics, and cooperation between researchers, governments, and companies worldwide.

Another significant risk lies in the misuse of advanced AI by humans. Advanced AI systems could be used in harmful ways if they are in the wrong hands. Imagine if AI were used to create powerful surveillance systems, manipulate

information, or even develop autonomous weapons. These applications could threaten individual privacy, human rights, and global stability. To avoid these dangers, experts suggest creating laws and standards that limit how and where AI can be used, especially in areas with high potential for misuse.

In conclusion, advanced AI offers incredible benefits but it also presents serious risks that require careful management. To enjoy the full potential of AI, society needs to invest in research focused on building safe, reliable, and ethical AI systems. Collaboration between experts, regulators, and the public is essential to create rules and safeguards that will keep advanced AI aligned with human values and goals. Only by taking these precautions we can be ensure that AI will serve humanity's best interests in the future.

Reference:

Yudkowsky. E “Artificial Intelligence as a Positive and Negative Factor in Global Risk”. Retrieved from <https://intelligence.org/files/AIPosNegFactor.pdf>