

## **GLOBAL WARMING**

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Global warming has resulted in increased ocean temperatures, leading to the bleaching of coral reefs and the disruption of marine ecosystems. This phenomenon not only threatens the survival of diverse marine species but also impacts the livelihoods of communities dependent on marine resources, thereby posing a significant socio-economic challenge.

The escalating global temperatures have accelerated the melting of polar ice caps and permafrost, contributing to rising sea levels and the release of trapped methane. The release of methane, a potent greenhouse gas, further exacerbates global warming, creating a feedback loop that intensifies the overall warming trend and poses a long-term threat to the stability of the planet's climate.

Global warming has adverse implications for agricultural productivity, as it leads to shifts in growing seasons, increased prevalence of pests and diseases, and water scarcity in many regions. These factors collectively contribute to reduced crop yields, threatening global food security and exacerbating the challenges faced by vulnerable communities and regions already grappling with hunger and malnutrition.

The impacts of global warming extend to human health, with the warming climate facilitating the spread of vector-borne diseases such as malaria, dengue fever, and Lyme disease. Additionally, heatwaves and extreme temperatures pose direct health risks, particularly to vulnerable populations, amplifying the prevalence of heat-related illnesses and placing additional strain on healthcare systems and infrastructure, particularly in developing countries.

Global warming poses an ethical dilemma, as the decisions made today have far-reaching consequences for future generations. Failing to mitigate and adapt to the effects of global warming not only undermines the well-being and opportunities of future generations but also reflects a disregard for the preservation of the planet's natural resources and biodiversity, highlighting the urgent need for collective action and sustainable solutions to address this global challenge.

#### **References:**

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